



unit **1** lesson **5**

Phrases to know

Asking what people are wearing:

What are you wearing? = Wat heb jij aan?

I'm / I am wearing jeans (or a dress or...) = Ik heb jeans aan.

What is he / she wearing? = Wat heeft hij / zij aan?

He / she's / He is / she is wearing trousers (or a sweater or ...) = Hij / zij heeft een broek aan.

What are they wearing? = Wat hebben zij aan?

They're / They are wearing nice sweaters (or jeans or ...) = Zij hebben leuke truien aan.

Saying something to another person about his / her clothes:

You're / You are wearing a nice dress (or fashionable jeans or...) = Je hebt een leuke jurk aan.

Asking what ...

a person looks like	What does he / she look like? = Hoe ziet hij / zij eruit?
people look like	What do they look like? = Hoe zien zij eruit?

Be careful - in English you say **what** and not **how**!

Describing

yourself	My eyes are (blue) or my mouth is (large). = Mijn ogen zijn blauw en mijn mond is groot.
another person	Your hands are (big) and your nose is (small). = Je handen zijn groot en je neus is klein. His arms are (long) or his hair is (short). Zijn armen zijn lang of zijn haar is kort. Her ears are (small) or her hair is (blond). = Haar oren zijn klein of haar haar is blond.
people	Their legs are (long) and their hair is (dark). = Hun benen zijn lang en hun haar is donker.

Words to know

angry	boos
bathing suit	badpak
beard	baard
belt	riem
bracelet	armband
button	knoop
calm	rustig



cardigan	vest
checked	geruit
dark skin	donker getint
different /	verschillend /
the same	hetzelfde
disappointed	teleurgesteld
gloves	handschoenen
happy	blij



hat	hoed
jacket	jasje, colbert
light / dark	licht / donker
lively	levendig
necklace	halsketting
sad	verdrietig

scared	bang
shirt	overhemd
shorts	korte broek
shoelace	schoenveter



shy	verlegen
sleeves	mouwen
slim	slank
skin colour	huidskleur
skinny	mager
spotted	gestippeld
striped	gestreept
suit	pak, kostuum
dark	donker
tie	stropdas
tight	strak



to put on	aantrekken
to take off	uitdoen
tracksuit	trainingspak
trainers	sportschoenen
weight	gewicht
zipper	rits



Phrases to know

Asking how much an article costs:

How much is it? It is ...

Asking how much two or more articles cost:

How much are they? They are ...

When you talk about something that is near, you say : **this ...** (pencil, book, ...)

When you talk about things that are near, you say: **these ...** (pencils, books, ...)

A shop assistant may ask you: Can I help you?

If you would like to have a look at something, you can ask:

Could I see that ... (T-shirt) / those ... (jeans), please?

If you would like to know the price, you can ask:

How much **does** it cost? It costs ...

How much **do** they cost? They cost ...

If you have bought an article, you can ask:

Can I return the article?

Can I get a refund?

If you want to know when a shop is open, you can ask:

When is the shop open? It is open from ... (day of the week) to ... (day of the week)

from ... o'clock till ... o'clock.

During ... (months) we are also open on Sunday.

Words to know

almost
artikel
bargain
butcher's

bijna

artikel

koopje

slagerswinkel



careful
chemist's
clothes shop
customer
dairy
discount
expensive
for example
free
large/medium/
small
parcel
probably
queue
receipt
refund
shop assistant
shopkeeper

voorzichtig

apotheek/
drogisterij

kledingzaak

klant

zuivelhandel

korting

duur

bijvoorbeeld

gratis

groot/midden/
klein

pakje

waarschijnlijk

rij

kassabon

geld terug,
terugbetaling

winkelbediende

winkeleigenaar



shopping centre
shop window
size
special offer
stationer's
to carry
to fit
to forget
to order

winkelcentrum

etalage

maat

aanbieding

kantoor-
boekhandel

dragen

passen

vergeten

bestellen



to pay by credit card

met een
creditkaart

betalen

to pay cash

contant betalen

to return

terugbrengen

(van goederen)

to sell

verkopen

to show

tonen, laten zien

to spend

besteden/
uitgeven aan

to try on

aanpassen

to wrap up

inpakken

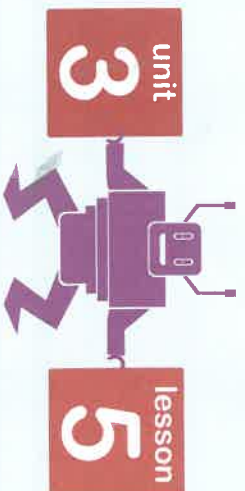


toy shop

speelgoedwinkel

wallet

portemonnee



Phrases to know

What time is it?

What time is it? = Hoe laat is het?

It's half past four = Het is half vijf.

When is it?

When is it? = Wanneer is het?

It is on the first of July = Het is op 1 juli.

What are you going to do?

What are you going to do on Thursday? = Wat ga je donderdag doen?

I am going to the park on Thursday. = Ik ga donderdag naar het park.

What are you going to do at five o'clock? = Wat ga je om vijf uur doen?

I am going to do my homework at five o'clock. = Ik ga om vijf uur mijn huiswerk maken.

How do you say it?

Hoe laat is mijn afspraak? = What time is my appointment?

Jouw afspraak is om ... = Your appointment is at ...

Ik kom te laat. = I am going to be late.

Met Chloe. (als je de telefoon opneemt) = Chloe speaking.

Using a or an

a summer camp

a canoe

a horse riding camp

an activity

an evening

an hour off

Words to know

appointment	afspraak
7:00 am	7 uur 's morgens
7:00 pm	7 uur 's avonds
arts and crafts	handvaardigheid
campfire	kampvuur



date (appointment)	afspraak
date	afspraakje
date	datum
diary	agenda/dagboek



drama	toneel
five minutes to three	vijf voor drie
it's a quarter past	kwart over negen
nine	nine
it's half past two	half drie
it's quarter to three	kwart voor drie
last week	vorige week
last year	vorig jaar
next week	volgende week
rafting	raften
schedule	schema
talent show	talentenjacht
the day after	overmorgen
tomorrow	tomorrow
the day before	eergisteren
yesterday	yesterday

the hands of the	de wijzers van de
clock	klok
the hour hand	de kleine wijzer
the minute hand	de grote wijzer
to be early	vroeg zijn
to be late	laat zijn



to brush my teeth	mijn tanden
	poetsen
to do homework	huiswerk maken
to get dressed	zich aankleden
to go home	naar huis gaan
to go to bed	naar bed gaan
to go to school/work	naar school/ het
	werk gaan
to go to the gym	naar de
	sportschool gaan
to wake up	wakker worden
to wash up	zich wassen
twenty minutes to	tien over half acht
eight	eight
two o'clock	twee uur
waste of time	tijdsverspilling
to yawn	gapen





Phrases to know

At the airport you can ask:

What time and from which gate does the next plane to ... depart?

The answer can be:

The next plane to Barcelona leaves from gate 2B at a quarter to nine.

Note that you say **where** the plane leaves from first and then **the time** the plane leaves.

If you want to know where somebody is going, you can ask:

Where are you going? I'm going to ...

If you want to know where somebody else is going, you can ask:

Where is he/she going? He/she is going to ...

If you want to know where a group of people are going, you can ask:

Where are they going? They are going to ...

How do people travel in Great Britain?

In Great Britain, you can travel **by** bike or **by** car or **on** foot.

How can you travel to France?

You can get to France **by** plane or **by** train.

Words to know

air hostess stewardess
airport vliegveld
arrival aankomst
boarding time instaptijd
cab taxi
check-in incheckbalie



coach bus (lange afstand)
comfortable comfortabel
customs douane
delay vertraging
departure vertrek
destination bestemming
distance afstand
eastern oostelijk
ferry veerboot



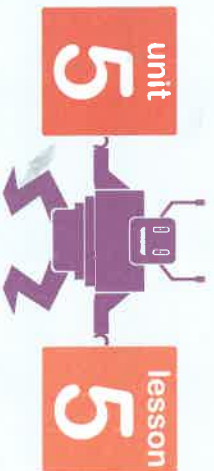
flight vlucht
gate gate, poort
information desk informatiepunt
journey reis
language taal
lorry vrachtwagen
luggage bagage



mini-bus kleine bus
northern noordelijk
passport paspoort
safety instructions veiligheids-
instructies
security check veiligheids-
controle
southern zuidelijk
suitcase koffer
to fasten the seat veiligheidsgordel
belt vastmaken
to go abroad naar het
buitenland gaan
to land landen
to return terugkeren
to take off opstijgen



to wait for wachten op
transport vervoer
truck vrachtwagen
underground ondergrondse,
metro
valid geldig
western westelijk



Phrases to know

Daniel is a bit lazy. = Daniel is een beetje lui.

Daniel's dad was a bit lazy. = Daniels vader was een beetje lui.

Daniel goes to maths class. = Daniel gaat naar wiskunde.

Daniel's dad went to maths class. = Daniels vader ging naar wiskunde.

Daniel sits behind Grace in maths class. = Daniel zit achter Grace met wiskunde.

Daniel's dad sat behind Vivienne in maths class = Daniels vader zat achter Vivienne met wiskunde.

good – better – best = goed – beter – best
bad – worse – worst = slecht – slechter – slechtst
fast – faster – fastest = snel – sneller – snelst
slow – slower – slowest = langzaam – langzamer – langzaamst
beautiful – more beautiful – most beautiful = mooi – mooier – mooist

I like primary school and I like secondary school too = Ik vind de basisschool leuk en de middelbare school ook.

I like primary school and I also like secondary school = Ik vind de basisschool leuk en de middelbare school ook.

I don't like homework and I don't like tests either = Ik vind huiswerk niet leuk en toetsen ook niet.

How do you say it?

Hebben we veel huiswerk? = Do we have a lot of homework?

Welk vak? = Which subject?

Welk onderwerp? = Which topic?

Wat wil je later worden? = What do you want to be when you grow up?

Ik wil dokter worden = I want to be a doctor.

Ik ben goed in ... = I'm good at ...

Words to know

biology
break
chapter
chef
chemistry
dancer
disco
education
English
expert
fashion designer

biologie
pauze
hoofdstuk
kok
scheikunde
danser
disco
opleiding
Engels
expert
modeontwerper



French

Frans

geography

aardrijkskunde



grade

cijfer

hairstresser

kapper

history

geschiedenis

lazy

lui

mark

cijfer

maths

wiskunde

mistake

fout

music

muziek

musician

musicus

noisy

luidruchtig

P.E. - Physical

lichamelijke

Education

opvoeding (gym)

policeman

politieagent

principal

schoolhoofd

profession

beroep

result

resultaat

science

natuurwetenschappen



subject

schoolvak

test

toets

timetable

rooster

to do lines

strafregels

to earn money

geld verdienen

to explain

uitleggen

to sew

naaien

to study

studeren



topic

onderwerp

vet, veterinarian

dierenarts

work

werk



Phrases to know

What do you say when you are talking about the weather?

What is the weather like today? = Hoe is het weer vandaag?

Today it is sunny and warm. = Vandaag is het zonnig en warm.

What will the weather be like tomorrow? = Hoe wordt het weer morgen?

Tomorrow it will be raining. = Morgen gaat het regenen.

This is what people say when they talk about their holiday.

How's your holiday? It is ... (wonderful, horrible, not too bad, nice).

What do you say when you are talking about where you live?

What kind of house do you have? = Wat voor soort huis hebben jullie?

It is a terraced house. = Het is een rijtjeshuis.

What is there to do in your area? = Wat kun je doen in de omgeving?

You can go hiking in the forests. = Je kunt wandelen in de bossen.

Never, always, sometimes, often

It **never** gets dark in summer. = Het wordt nooit donker in de zomer.

Bram **often** stays up late in summer. = Bram blijft vaak tot laat op in de zomer.

Cars **sometimes** ignore the traffic rules. = Auto's negeren soms de verkeersregels.

People **always** collect the rainwater. = Mensen verzamelen altijd het regenwater.

Use of positive and negative

Positive	Negative
I have the perfect solution.	I don't have the perfect solution.
You have to shop for sunglasses.	You don't have to shop for sunglasses.
Julia cheats when she plays board games.	Julia doesn't cheat when she plays board games.
We want to go somewhere hot and sunny.	We don't want to go somewhere hot and sunny.
They like walking in the forest.	They don't like walking in the forest.

Words to know

Arctic Circle poolcirkel
beach strand
bush bosje
city grote stad
climate klimaat
cloud wolk
cottage huisje op
platteland
platteland
countryside
cycle track fietspad
detached house vrijstaand huis



farm boerderij
foreign buitenlands
forest bos
hike wandeling
island eiland



lake meer
lightning bliksem
moderate gematigd
mountains bergen
neighbour buurman/vrouw
neighbourhood buurt

newspaper krant
path pad
pavement stoep



picnic picknick
raining cats and dogs het regent

river pijpenstelen
rivier

semi-detached house half vrijstaand
huis



terraced house rijtjeshuis
thunder donder
to collect water water verzamelen
to decide beslissen
to drain away weg laten lopen
(van water)
to melt smelten
town middelgrote stad
traffic jam verkeersop-
stopping
traffic rules verkeersregels
village dorp
weather forecast weersverwachting
zebra crossing zebraapad